

## **AGENDA**

### **HYDE PARK TOWN BOARD REGULAR MEETING, PUBLIC HEARING, & WORKSHOP MONDAY, OCTOBER 30, 2023, AT 6:00 P.M.**

**NOTE:** All Town Board Meetings are broadcast live on cable Channel 22 and archived on the Town's YouTube Page

<https://www.YouTube.com/channel/UCcb5NmRUM9SwOAL0vwcayrQ>

#### **CALL TO ORDER-ROLL CALL BY TOWN CLERK**

#### **PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE**

#### **PUBLIC HEARING:**

1. PRELIMINARY BUDGET OF SAID TOWN FOR THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING JANUARY 1, 2024

#### **PUBLIC COMMENT ON RESOLUTIONS (3 MINUTES)**

#### **WORKSHOP: 2024 PRELIMINARY BUDGET**

**SUPERVISOR:** Supervisor Torreggiani asked, "Do any Town Board members have any conflicts of interest regarding any items on tonight's agenda?"

#### **RESOLUTIONS:**

1. AUTHORIZE TOWN OF HYDE PARK TOWN BOARD TO APPOINT POLICE OFFICER ALEC BRANDOW AS A PERMANENT FULL-TIME POLICE SERGEANT FOR THE TOWN OF HYDE PARK POLICE DEPARTMENT
2. AUTHORIZE THE HYDE PARK TOWN BOARD TO APPROVE AND ACCEPT PERFORMANCE AND PAYMENT BONDS FOR THE HYDE PARK TOWN HALL ADDITION
3. AUTHORIZE TOWN OF HYDE PARK TOWN BOARD TO APPROVE THE RELEASE OF A ROAD OPENING BOND FOR THOMAS GLEASON INC. (ROAD LOCATIONS: HOLT RD WEST, HOLT RD, MADISON AVE, PINEBROOK DR AND ROTHKRAZ DR)

4. AUTHORIZE TOWN OF HYDE PARK TOWN BOARD TO REAPPOINT SCOTT MARXER TO THE TOWN OF HYDE PARK RECREATION COMMISSION
5. AUTHORIZE TOWN OF HYDE PARK TOWN TO SUPERVISOR TO EXECUTE A LICENSE AGREEMENT WITH HYDE PARK MOTOR COMPANY, INC. TO UTILIZE A PORTION OF CERTAIN PROPERTY FOR STORAGE AND PARKING DURING CONTRUCTION AT TOWN HALL
6. AMENDED TOWN OF HYDE PARK TOWN BOARD TO APPOINT ANN HAMPSON AS A TEMPORARY PART TIME ZONING SECRETARY FOR THE TOWN OF HYDE PARK ZONING OFFICE
7. AUTHORIZE TOWN OF HYDE PARK TOWN BOARD TO APPOINT BRENDAN SHANAHAN AS A FULL TIME MOTOR EQUIPMENT OPERATOR FOR THE TOWN OF HYDE PARK HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT
8. AUTHORIZE TOWN OF HYDE PARK TOWN BOARD TO APPROVE PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS FOR RECREATION DIRECTOR ROBERT POLLARD
9. AUTHORIZE THE TOWN OF HYDE PARK TOWN SUPERVISOR TO EXECUTE AN EXTENSION AGREEMENT FOR THE CRISIS INTERVENTION SHARED SERVICES AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE COUNTY OF DUTCHESS, THE TOWN OF HYDE PARK, AND OTHER SPECIFIED MUNICIPALITIES WITHIN DUTCHESS COUNTY FOR THE YEAR 2024
10. AUTHORIZE THE TOWN OF HYDE PARK TOWN SUPERVISOR TO EXECUTE AN AMENDMENT AND EXTENSION AGREEMENT FOR THE DUTCHESS COUNTY COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT BLOCK GRANT PROGRAM (CDBG) AGREEMENT FOR THE 2022 BECK PARK IMPROVEMENT PROJECT
11. AUTHORIZE THE TOWN OF HYDE PARK BUILDING INSPECTOR, DONALD WESTERMEYER, AND FIRE INSPECTOR PETER LONGI TO ATTEND THE MID-HUDSON NEW YORK STATE BUILDING OFFICIALS' ANNUAL

BUSINESS MEETING AND CONFERENCE  
WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 8<sup>TH</sup>, 2023, AT THE REVEL  
32, 32 CANNON STREET, POUGHKEEPSIE, NY 12601

**NEW AND OLD BUSINESS  
ADJOURN**

**\*A MOTION MAY BE MADE TO ENTER EXECUTIVE SESSION**

**\*AGENDA SUBJECT TO CHANGE**

**RESOLUTION 10:30 - 1 OF 2023**

**RESOLUTION AUTHORIZING THE TOWN OF HYDE PARK TOWN BOARD TO APPOINT POLICE OFFICER ALEC BRANDOW AS A PERMANENT FULL-TIME POLICE SERGEANT FOR THE TOWN OF HYDE PARK POLICE DEPARTMENT**

**WHEREAS**, Alec Brandow is currently employed by the Town of Hyde Park Police Department as a Police Officer; and

**WHEREAS**, the retirement of Sergeant Dean Robinson has created a vacancy in the position of Sergeant within the Town of Hyde Park Police Department; and

**WHEREAS**, Police Chief Robert Benson has recommended that Officer Brandow be promoted to the vacant Police Sergeant position on a permanent basis in accordance with the rules of the Dutchess County Department of Human Resources; and

**WHEREAS**, a Certification of Eligibles list for Police Sergeant has been promulgated by the Dutchess County Department of Human Resources and Officer Brandow appears on and is reachable on said list; and

**WHEREAS**, Officer Brandow is eligible for promotion to fill the vacancy in the Sergeant position on a permanent basis.

**NOW THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED**, that the Town of Hyde Park Town Board does hereby authorize the promotion of Officer Alec Brandow to fill the vacancy of Sergeant in the Town of Hyde Park Police Department on a permanent basis, effective November 1, 2023 at a rate of \$44.07 per hour; and

**BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED**, that the appointment is subject to a probationary period of no less than 8 and no more than 26 weeks and is subject to the approval of the Dutchess County Department of Human Resources and is further subject to Civil Service Law and the Rules of the Dutchess County Department of Human Resources.

**MOTION:**

**SECOND:**

**ROLL CALL VOTE BY TOWN CLERK**

Councilwoman Noakes	_____
Councilwoman Ruggiero	_____
Councilman Lombardi	_____
Councilman Prusakowski	_____
Supervisor Torreggiani	_____

**RESOLUTION 10:30 – 2 OF 2023**

**RESOLUTION AUTHORIZING THE HYDE PARK TOWN BOARD TO APPROVE AND ACCEPT PERFORMANCE AND PAYMENT BONDS FOR THE HYDE PARK TOWN HALL ADDITION**

**WHEREAS**, by Resolution 6:29-1 of 2023 the Town Board authorized bids to be awarded to LBS 2020, LLC for Electrical Work; Barone Construction Group, Inc. for General Trades; and S&O Construction Services, Inc. for Plumbing and Mechanical HVAC related to the addition to the Town Hall; and

**WHEREAS**, the Town Engineer has recommended that each company submit Performance and Payment Bonds in amounts equal to their respective contract amounts; and

**WHEREAS**, LBS 2020, LLC has provided a Performance Bond in the amount of \$465,000.00 and a Payment Bond in the amount of \$465,000.00 for the Electrical Work; and

**WHEREAS**, Barone Construction Group, Inc. has provided a Performance Bond in the amount of \$2,181,000.00 and a Payment Bond in the amount of \$2,181,000.00 for General Trades; and

**WHEREAS**, S & O Construction Services, Inc. has provided a Performance Bond in the amount of \$99,369.00 and a Payment Bond in the amount of \$99,369.00 for Plumbing Work; and

**WHEREAS**, S & O Construction Services, Inc. has provided a Performance Bond in the amount of \$290,439.00 and a Payment Bond in the amount of \$290,439.00 for Mechanical HVAC Work; and

**WHEREAS**, said Performance and Payment Bonds have been reviewed by the Attorney to the Town and by the Town Engineer.

**NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED**, that the Hyde Park Town Clerk is hereby authorized to accept the performance and payment bonds for this project provided as follows; and

Company	Work	Performance Bond \$	Payment Bond \$
LBS 2020 LLC	Electrical	\$465,000.00	\$465,000.00
Barone Construction Group, Inc.	General trades/ Construction	\$2,181,000.00	\$2,181,000.00
S&O Construction Service, Inc.	Plumbing	\$99,369.00	\$99,369.00
S&O Construction Service, Inc.	HVAC	\$290,439.00	\$290,439.00

**BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED**, that the Town Clerk is hereby directed to file these performance and payment bonds in the Town's Bond file for all active bonds for the Town of Hyde Park, and to monitor these bonds by bringing the expiration date of the bonds to the attention of the Attorney to the Town and the Town Engineer three months prior to the expiration date of the bonds so that the work can be inspected by the Town Engineer to ensure that the bonds will not have to be called or extended.

**MOTION:**

**SECOND:**

**ROLL CALL VOTE BY TOWN CLERK**

Councilwoman Noakes	_____
Councilwoman Ruggiero	_____
Councilman Lombardi	_____
Councilman Prusakowski	_____
Supervisor Torreggiani	_____

**RESOLUTION 10:30 – 3 OF 2023**

**RESOLUTION AUTHORIZING THE TOWN OF HYDE PARK TOWN BOARD TO APPROVE THE RELEASE OF A ROAD OPENING BOND FOR THOMAS GLEASON INC. (ROAD LOCATIONS: HOLT RD WEST, HOLT RD, MADISON AVE, PINEBROOK DR AND ROTHKRAZ DR)**

**WHEREAS**, the Highway Superintendent accepted a Road Opening Bond from Thomas Gleason INC. (Road Locations: Holt Rd West, Holt Rd, Madison Ave, Pinebrook Dr, and Rothkranz Dr); and

**WHEREAS**, this Bond was deposited into a non-interest-bearing account to be held until the applicant complied with the terms and conditions as set forth by the Highway Superintendent; and

**WHEREAS**, the Highway Superintendent has inspected the roads and is satisfied that the applicant has met all terms and has recommended the release of the Road Opening Bond.

**NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED**, that the Town of Hyde Park Town Board does hereby authorize the Town Supervisor to release said Road Opening Bond and issue a check in the amount of \$5,000.00 to Thomas Gleason INC., 501 Salt Point Turnpike, Poughkeepsie, NY 12603; and

**BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED**, that the Town shall retain a \$500.00 permit fee from the applicant for said road locations.

**MOTION:**

**SECOND:**

**ROLL CALL VOTE BY TOWN CLERK**

Councilwoman Noakes	_____
Councilwoman Ruggiero	_____
Councilman Lombardi	_____
Councilman Prusakowski	_____
Supervisor Torreggiani	_____

**RESOLUTION 10:30 – 4 OF 2023**

**RESOLUTION AUTHORIZING THE TOWN OF HYDE PARK TOWN BOARD TO REAPPOINT SCOTT MARXER TO THE TOWN OF HYDE PARK RECREATION COMMISSION**

**WHEREAS**, Scott Marxer’s current term on the Town of Hyde Park Recreation Commission is set to expire on November 30, 2023; and

**WHEREAS**, Scott wishes to continue to serve on the Town of Hyde Park Recreation Commission for another term.

**NOW, THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED**, that the Town Board of Hyde Park would like to thank Scott Marxer for his continued volunteerism for the Town of Hyde Park and does hereby reappoint him to the Town of Hyde Park Recreation Commission for a term now set to expire November 30, 2030.

**MOTION:**

**SECOND:**

**ROLL CALL VOTE BY TOWN CLERK**

Councilwoman Noakes	_____
Councilwoman Ruggiero	_____
Councilman Lombardi	_____
Councilman Prusakowski	_____
Supervisor Torreggiani	_____



**RESOLUTION 10:30 - 5 OF 2023**

**RESOLUTION AMENDING RESOLUTION 9:12-3 OF 2023 AUTHORIZING THE TOWN OF HYDE PARK TOWN SUPERVISOR TO EXECUTE A LICENSE AGREEMENT WITH HYDE PARK MOTOR COMPANY, INC. TO UTILIZE A PORTION OF CERTAIN PROPERTY FOR STORAGE AND PARKING DURING CONTRUCTION AT TOWN HALL**

**WHEREAS**, by Resolution 9:12-3 of 2023 the Town Board of the Town Hyde Park authorized execution of a License Agreement (the “Agreement”) with Hyde Park Motor Company, Inc., whereby the Town’s contracted employees will be permitted to enter the premises located at 4390 Albany Post Road, Hyde Park, New York (Tax Grid Nos.: 827283, 838283, 841257, 845269) (the “Premises”) for the purpose of parking and storage related to construction activities at Hyde Park Town Hall; and

**WHEREAS**, the terms of the License Agreement are recorded in Correspondence, dated September 1, 2023, and the related attachments; and

**WHEREAS**, the terms of the License Agreement included a payment of \$1,000.00 by the Town for Hyde Park Motor Company, Inc.’s attorney’s fees related to the preparation of said License Agreement; and

**WHEREAS**, the Attorney to the Town Board reviewed said Agreement and found the same to be acceptable; and

**NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED**, that the Town Board hereby amends Resolution 9:12-3 of 2023 to reflect the monies owed pursuant to the terms of the License Agreement; and

**BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED**, that the Town Board expressly authorizes the Town Supervisor to execute the License Agreement as submitted in the final form to the Hyde Park Town Board and further authorizes the payment of \$1,000.00 pursuant to the terms of the License Agreement.

**MOTION:**

**SECOND:**

**ROLL CALL VOTE BY TOWN CLERK**

Councilwoman Noakes	_____
Councilwoman Ruggiero	_____
Councilman Lombardi	_____
Councilman Prusakowski	_____
Supervisor Torreggiani	_____

**RESOLUTION 10:30 - 6 OF 2023**

**RESOLUTION AUTHORIZING THE TOWN OF HYDE PARK TOWN BOARD TO APPOINT ANN HAMPSON AS A TEMPORARY PART TIME ZONING SECRETARY FOR THE TOWN OF HYDE PARK ZONING OFFICE**

**WHEREAS**, Ann Hampson has officially retired as Zoning Secretary effective October 27, 2023; and

**WHEREAS**, the Town's canvassing and search for a replacement Zoning Secretary is still ongoing; and

**WHEREAS**, to ensure the Zoning Office is adequately staffed, the Zoning Administrator has requested to reinstate former Zoning Secretary Ann Hampson on a temporary basis.

**NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED**, that the Town of Hyde Park Town Board does hereby appoint on a temporary as needed basis, former Zoning Secretary Ann Hampson for the Town of Hyde Park Zoning Office for a period not to exceed ninety days (90); and

**BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED**, that Ms. Hampson shall be paid at a rate of \$22.53 per hour as a part time Zoning Secretary, effective November 6, 2023.

**MOTION:**

**SECOND:**

**ROLL CALL VOTE BY TOWN CLERK**

Councilwoman Noakes	_____
Councilwoman Ruggiero	_____
Councilman Lombardi	_____
Councilman Prusakowski	_____
Supervisor Torreggiani	_____

**RESOLUTION 10:30 – 7 OF 2023**

**RESOLUTION AUTHORIZING THE TOWN OF HYDE PARK TOWN BOARD TO APPOINT BRENDAN SHANAHAN AS A FULL TIME MOTOR EQUIPMENT OPERATOR FOR THE TOWN OF HYDE PARK HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT**

**WHEREAS**, there exists a vacancy in the Hyde Park Highway Department for a full time Motor Equipment Operator; and

**WHEREAS**, the Town of Hyde Park Highway Superintendent has conducted interviews and recommended Brendan Shanahan to be hired as a new full-time Motor Equipment Operator.

**NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED**, that the Town of Hyde Park Town Board does hereby appoint Brendan Shanahan as a full time Motor Equipment Operator for the Town of Hyde Park Highway Department, effective Tuesday, October 31, 2023; and

**BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED**, that said appointment will be at an hourly rate of \$23.14 as established by the CSEA Highway Unit Collective Bargaining Agreement; and

**BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED**, that said appointment is subject to a probationary period as set forth in the Civil Service Law of the State of New York and shall be subject to all Civil Service Law Rules and Regulations.

**MOTION:**

**SECOND:**

**ROLL CALL VOTE BY TOWN CLERK**

Councilwoman Noakes	_____
Councilwoman Ruggiero	_____
Councilman Lombardi	_____
Councilman Prusakowski	_____
Supervisor Torreggiani	_____

**RESOLUTION 10:30 – 8 OF 2023**

**RESOLUTION AUTHORIZING THE TOWN OF HYDE PARK TOWN BOARD TO APPROVE PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS FOR RECREATION DIRECTOR ROBERT POLLARD**

**WHEREAS**, Recreation Director, Robert Pollard requests that the Town Board approve his memberships to Hudson Valley Leisure Services Association, New York-New Jersey Trail Conference and National Recreation and Park Association for the benefit of the Hyde Park Recreation Department; and

**WHEREAS**, these memberships will keep the Recreation Department up to date on best practices, new grant opportunities, increased vendor lists and new recreation and leisure activities; and

**WHEREAS**, Hudson Valley Leisure Services Association Membership will cost \$95 for one year, New York-New Jersey Trail Conference Membership will cost \$40.00 for one year and National Recreation and Park Association Membership will cost \$180.00 for one year; and

**WHEREAS**, the Town Board deems it appropriate and beneficial for the Recreation Director to apply for said memberships;

**NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED**, that the Town of Hyde Park Town Board does hereby authorize the Recreation Director to apply for Memberships to the Hudson Valley Leisure Services Association, New York-New Jersey Trail Conference and National Recreation and Park Association; and

**BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED**, that the Town Board hereby authorizes and directs the payment of the associated membership fees.

**MOTION:**

**SECOND:**

**ROLL CALL VOTE BY TOWN CLERK**

Councilwoman Noakes	_____
Councilwoman Ruggiero	_____
Councilman Lombardi	_____
Councilman Prusakowski	_____
Supervisor Torreggiani	_____

**RESOLUTION 10:30 – 9 OF 2023**

**RESOLUTION AUTHORIZING THE TOWN OF HYDE PARK TOWN SUPERVISOR TO EXECUTE AN EXTENSION FOR THE CRISIS INTERVENTION SHARED SERVICES AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE COUNTY OF DUTCHESS, THE TOWN OF HYDE PARK, AND OTHER SPECIFIED MUNICIPALITIES WITHIN DUTCHESS COUNTY FOR THE YEAR 2024**

**WHEREAS**, the Town of Hyde Park entered into an agreement with Dutchess County dated April 22, 2021 to provide services and resources through the Dutchess County Crisis Intervention Team (DCCIT) training and Behavioral Evaluation & Assessment Team (BEAT) patrols, which was extended by County Contract No. 21-0180-12/21-A2 dated December 15, 2022; and

**WHEREAS**, said parties' endeavor and agree to, when possible, in the best interest of the public, and consistent with the Law Enforcement agencies' Policies and Procedures, preempt circumstances requiring the arrest, possible incarceration, or hospitalization of people suffering from mental illness, substance use disorders, and/or those who have special needs to facilitate their referral to community-based organization, to provide resources and effectively link these individuals to appropriate mental health or substance abuse treatment in the community through the implementation of two community-policing models of care entitled: Dutchess County Crisis Intervention Team (DCCIT) and Behavioral Evaluation and Assessment Team (BEAT) Patrols; and

**WHEREAS**, the County and other participating municipalities wish to continue said contract for an additional period of one (1) year upon the terms and conditions hereinafter set forth; and

**WHEREAS**, the Town of Hyde Park agrees that it is in the best interest of the Town to extend their participation regarding said services.

**NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED**, that the Town of Hyde Park Town Board does hereby authorize the Town Supervisor to execute an extension for the Crisis Intervention Shared Services Agreement between the County of Dutchess, the Town of Hyde Park, and other Specified Municipalities within Dutchess County.

**MOTION:**

**SECOND:**

**ROLL CALL VOTE BY TOWN CLERK**

Councilwoman Noakes	_____
Councilwoman Ruggiero	_____
Councilman Lombardi	_____
Councilman Prusakowski	_____
Supervisor Torreggiani	_____

**ADDED TO AGENDA ON 10/30/23 AT 2:07 PM**

**RESOLUTION 10:30 – 10 OF 2023**

**RESOLUTION AUTHORIZING THE TOWN OF HYDE PARK TOWN SUPERVISOR TO EXECUTE AN AMENDMENT AND EXTENSION AGREEMENT FOR THE DUTCHESS COUNTY COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT BLOCK GRANT PROGRAM (CDBG) AGREEMENT FOR THE 2022 BECK PARK IMPROVEMENT PROJECT**

**WHEREAS**, the Town of Hyde Park entered into an agreement with Dutchess County dated January 9, 2023 under the Community Development Block Grant program (CDBG) which allows the Town of Hyde Park to implement the 2022 Project to improve Beck Park and access grant funds; and

**WHEREAS**, the parties desire to extend the term of said contract for an additional period of eight (8) months; and

**WHEREAS**, the parties desire to amend the provision of the contract relating to “Defense and Indemnification” pursuant to the terms outlined in the Amendment and Extension Agreement.

**NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED**, that the Town of Hyde Park Town Board does hereby authorize the Town Supervisor to execute an Amendment and Extension Agreement for the January 9, 2023 agreement under the Community Development Block Grant program (CDBG) for the 2022 Beck Park Improvement Project.

**MOTION:**

**SECOND:**

**ROLL CALL VOTE BY TOWN CLERK**

Councilwoman Noakes	_____
Councilwoman Ruggiero	_____
Councilman Lombardi	_____
Councilman Prusakowski	_____
Supervisor Torreggiani	_____

**ADDED TO AGENDA ON 10/30/23 AT 2:30 PM**

**RESOLUTION 10:30- 11 OF 2023**

**RESOLUTION AUTHORIZING THE TOWN OF HYDE PARK BUILDING INSPECTOR, DONALD WESTERMEYER, AND FIRE INSPECTOR PETER LONGI TO ATTEND THE MID-HUDSON NEW YORK STATE BUILDING OFFICIALS' ANNUAL BUSINESS MEETING AND CONFERENCE WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 8<sup>TH</sup>, 2023, AT THE REVEL 32, 32 CANNON STREET, POUGHKEEPSIE, NY 12601**

**WHEREAS**, Building Inspector, Donald Westermeyer, and Fire Inspector, Peter Longi would like to attend the Mid-Hudson New York State Building Officials' Annual Business Meeting and Conference Wednesday, November 8<sup>th</sup>, 2023, at the Revel 32, 32 Cannon Street Poughkeepsie, NY 12601; and

**WHEREAS**, the Town Board has determined that the attendance of the Building Inspector, Deputy Building Inspector, and Fire Inspector would be beneficial to the Town of Hyde Park and to the functioning of their duties; and

**WHEREAS**, the cost of this training will be \$120.00 each and funds will be allocated from the 2023 Budget for such training.

**NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED**, that the Town of Hyde Park Town Board does hereby authorize Building Inspector, Donald Westermeyer, and Fire Inspector, Peter Longi would like to attend the Mid-Hudson New York State Building Officials' Annual Business Meeting and Conference Wednesday, November 8<sup>th</sup>, at the Revel 32; and

**BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED**, that the Town Board does also hereby authorize a total payment of \$405.00 to Mid-Hudson NYSBOC as well as reimbursement for travel and any necessary business expenditures deemed appropriate and reasonable.

**MOTION:**

**SECOND:**

**ROLL CALL VOTE BY TOWN CLERK**

Councilwoman Noakes \_\_\_\_\_  
Councilwoman Ruggiero \_\_\_\_\_  
Councilman Lombardi \_\_\_\_\_  
Councilman Prusakowski \_\_\_\_\_  
Supervisor Torreggiani \_\_\_\_\_